

REPORT TO: Planning Committee

MEETING DATE: Tuesday 14 January 2020

BY: Depute Chief Executive
(Partnerships and Community Services)

SUBJECT: Application for Planning Permission for Consideration

Application No. **19/00926/AMM**

Proposal Approval of matters specified in conditions of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM - Erection of 69 houses and associated works

Location **Land To South, East And West
Wallyford
East Lothian**

Applicant Taylor Wimpey East Scotland

Per Iain Gaul Architects

RECOMMENDATION **Consent Granted**

REPORT OF HANDLING

PROPOSAL

Although this application is for the approval of matters specified in conditions of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM it has to be determined as a major development type application because the area of the application site is greater than 2 hectares and the number of dwellings detailed is greater than 49. Accordingly the application cannot be decided through the Council's Scheme of Delegation. It is therefore brought before the Planning Committee for a decision.

On 30 November 2009 planning permission in principle (Ref: 09/00222/OUT) was granted for a mixed use development on some 86 hectares of predominantly agricultural land to the east, south and southwest of Wallyford. The site included Wallyford Community Woodland, the public roads of Salters Road and Inchview Road, and land to the south of Fa'side Avenue South, to the south of the existing village. The land is the strategic housing site of Proposal H7 of the adopted East Lothian Local Plan 2008.

Planning permission in principle (Ref: 12/00924/PPM) was subsequently sought for the renewal of planning permission in principle 09/00222/OUT, as submitted to the Council on 26 November 2012. On 1 April 2014 the Council resolved to approve the application subject to the required Section 75 Agreement and planning permission in principle was duly granted with conditions on 14 November 2014 following the registration of that agreement.

Subsequent to this the applicant sought and was granted permission for the following variations to the conditions of planning permission in principle 12/00924/PPM:

- Variation of condition 2 of planning permission in principle 12/00924/PPM to allow for the development and occupation of residential units from both the western (A6094 - Salters Road) and northern (A199) ends of the site (Ref: 14/00913/PM);
- Variation of condition 5 of planning permission in principle 12/00924/PPM to allow for up to 90 units to be completed in Year 1, up to 150 units in Year 2, up to 150 units in Year 3 and up to 60 units in Year 8 (Ref: 14/00916/PM).

In September 2015 planning permission in principle (Ref: 14/00903/PPM) was granted for amendments to planning permission in principle 12/00924/PPM, including an increase in number of residential units from 1050 up to a maximum of 1450, relocation and redesign of open space, development for residential purposes of areas previously proposed as open space and relocation and redesign of the proposed local centre.

The elements of the approved mixed use development include residential development, community buildings including a new school and community facilities, office units, a restaurant, business units, general industrial units, storage and distributions units, trade counter units, a residential institution, a non-residential institution, hot food takeaways, playing fields, open space, allotments, landscaping and associated infrastructure provision.

Condition 1 of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM requires that the development of the site should generally accord with the indicative masterplan docketed to this planning permission in principle.

Condition 4 states that no more than 1450 residential units shall be erected on the application site.

In October 2015 Approval of Matters specified in conditions (Ref: 15/00136/AMM) was granted for infrastructure associated with the residential development of the Wallyford site. The approved infrastructure includes the formation of a spine road that will provide access to much of the larger Wallyford development. Development of the infrastructure has commenced.

In October 2016 Approval of Matters specified in conditions (Ref: 16/00537/AMC) was granted for the erection of 26 houses and 16 flats on land to the south of Fa'side Avenue South. Development of the site has commenced.

In October 2017 Approval of Matters specified in conditions (Ref: 17/00384/AMM) was granted for the erection of 185 houses on land to the east side of Wallyford and thus on part of the larger site to which planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM and the masterplan docketed to that permission apply. Approval of Matters 17/00384/AMM has been implemented. However, the developer has chosen not to build the full 185 houses that were approved through Approval of Matters 17/00384/AMM. Instead 131 houses are under construction on the southern part of the site the subject of Approval of Matters 17/00384/AMM. The land to the north of the central access road is now the subject of this application.

Approval of matters is now sought for the erection of 69 houses on the application site. This is 15 units more than the number of units approved for this part of the site by Approval of Matters 17/00384/AMM. The increase in the number of units now being proposed on the site and as the 69 houses now proposed would be laid out differently to the previously approved scheme of development is the reason that the developer has submitted this Approval of Matters application.

The site is bounded to the south by the remainder of the site previously approved by the grant of planning permission 17/00384/AMM for 185 houses. To the east is an area that is to become an area of landscaped openspace. To the north there is a SUDS basin and to the west the main spine road that will run through the wider Wallyford site both of which were approved by Approval of Matters ref: 15/00136/AMM.

Vehicular access to the 69 residential units would be taken from the new spine road via 2 main access points. Additionally 3 minor access points would provide access for some of the houses that will front onto that spine road.

Of the 69 houses to be erected within the site all would be private houses for sale. There would be 36 x 4 bedroomed detached houses, 24 x 3 bedroomed semi-detached, 6 x 3 bedroomed terraced and 3 x 2 bedroomed terraced houses. All the houses would be two-storey in height and would comprise 11 different house types.

The submitted details also include for the internal access roads, garages, parking courts, boundary treatments, landscaping and areas of open space.

As well as vehicular access, pedestrian and cycle access to the houses would be taken by new roads to be created off the main spine road through the site.

The application is supported by a Design and Access Statement.

Subsequent to the registration of this application, further drawings have been submitted showing revisions to the site layout including a change to the north and west boundaries of the site, the number and mix of residential units. Consequently on 13th December the application was re-registered, the neighbours were re-notified and the application re-advertised.

DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Section 25 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 requires that the application be determined in accordance with the development plan, unless material considerations indicate otherwise.

The development plan is the approved South East Scotland Strategic Development Plan (SESplan) and the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018.

There are no policies of the approved South East Scotland Strategic Development Plan (SESplan) relevant to the determination of the application. Proposal MH9: (Land at Wallyford) of the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018 and Policies DP1 (Landscape Character), DP2 (Design), DP3 (Housing Density), DP4 (Major Development Sites), T1 (Development Location and Accessibility), T2 (General Transport Impact), OS3 (Minimum Open Space Standards for New General Needs Housing) and OS4 (Play space Provision in new General Needs Housing Development) of the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018 are relevant to the determination of this application.

Also material to the determination of this application is Scottish Government Advice given in Planning Advice Note 67: Housing Quality. Planning Advice Note 67 explains how Designing Places should be applied to new housing. In PAN 67 it is stated that the planning process has an essential role to play in ensuring that: (i) the design of new housing reflects a full understanding of its context - in terms of both its physical location and market conditions, (ii) the design of new housing reinforces local and Scottish identity, and (iii) new housing is integrated into the movement and settlement patterns of the wider area. The creation of good places requires careful attention to detailed aspects of layout and movement. Developers

should think about the qualities and the characteristics of places and not consider sites in isolation. New housing should take account of the wider context and be integrated into its wider neighbourhood. The quality of development can be spoilt by poor attention to detail. The development of a quality place requires careful consideration, not only to setting and layout and its setting, but also to detailed design, including finishes and materials. The development should reflect its setting, reflecting local forms of building and materials. The aim should be to have houses looking different without detracting from any sense of unity and coherence for the development or the wider neighbourhood.

Also material to the determination of this application is the Scottish Government Policy Statement entitled "Designing Streets". It provides an overview of creating places, with street design as a key consideration. It advises on the detail of how to approach the creation of well-designed streets and describes the processes which should be followed in order to achieve the best outcomes.

Also material to the determination of the application is the approved development framework for Wallyford. The framework sets out the land uses expected for the allocated site and how the Council requires the site to be developed.

REPRESENTATIONS

There are no written representations received in respect of this application.

COMMUNITY COUNCIL

Wallyford Community Council, a consultee, were consulted on the application and made no objection to the proposals.

PLANNING ASSESSMENT

By the grant of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM, approval has been given for the principle of the erection of 1450 houses on the application site following technical assessments which demonstrated that local and wider infrastructure, subject to financial contributions and conditions, can accommodate such level of development. There can therefore be no objection in principle to the erection of the 69 houses now proposed on this particular part of the site.

Therefore, in the determination of this application the Council, as Planning Authority, can only concern itself with the siting, design and external appearance of the development, the landscaping of and means of access to the site and the means of any enclosure of the boundaries of the site. In this regard the detailed proposals have to be considered against relevant development plan policy and conditions attached to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM.

The proposed residential development would form an extension to the development currently under construction to the south. It would also be seen in relation to the eastern edge of Wallyford and eventually in relation to other parts of the new housing development immediately to the west of the application site, which is not yet under construction. In all of this, the proposed residential development would be sympathetic to and would not be out of keeping with the character of Wallyford or with other recent housing developments in the Wallyford area.

The houses and associated areas of ground, in their proposed groupings, orientations, and layout would be consistent with the principles of the Scottish Government Policy Statement entitled "Designing Streets". The proposed layout of roads, pathways and parking spaces would also generally be consistent with those principles.

The details now submitted for approval are for a scheme of development comprising a mix of

detached, semi-detached and terraced houses (11 types of residential units), with the houses being two stories in height. The increase in the number of units on this part of the site has been achieved by replacing 9 detached houses with semi detached or terraced houses. Therefore, the mix of residential units now includes a greater range of sizes and house types than the previous approval of matters. The layout reflects the surrounding area, which is generally characterised by detached, semi-detached and terraced houses of a mix of single and two-storey.

The range of house types proposed would give a variation of architectural form to the development, which coupled with the orientation and layout of the buildings, would give a degree of variety of appearance to the development. The architecture of the proposed houses is of a traditional pitched roof form. It should be ensured that the use of render is the predominant wall finish as this would respect the built form of other housing developments in Wallyford. A condition can be imposed on a grant of approval of matters specified in conditions for the proposed development to address these matters of wall finishes.

The proposed layout is broadly consistent with the layout shown in the Design Concept docketed to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM. The houses would be erected on a raised area of ground that has been designed to tie in with the adjacent spine road that is under construction. The raised area of ground is higher than that of the land to the north including the A198 public road. Notwithstanding, due to their positions and building height and with the proposed tree planting to the north the proposed houses, due to their positioning on the application site and by virtue of their height, size and scale, would not appear incongruous in their landscape setting. This coupled with the proposed landscaping would ensure a visually attractive and cohesive development, with the proposed houses visible but not appearing intrusive in their surroundings. The other components of the proposed development would not be harmful to the character and appearance of the area.

The proposed housing development would provide an attractive residential environment for future residents of the proposed houses. The houses are shown to be laid out in such a way that adheres to the normally accepted privacy and amenity criteria on overlooking and overshadowing, whilst affording the future occupants of the houses and flats an appropriate level of privacy and residential amenity.

The application site is capable of accommodating all of the houses without being an overdevelopment of the site and without being incompatible with the density of existing housing development in the area.

The Council's Landscape Project Officer raises no objections to the proposals subject to the submission of a scheme of landscaping.

The Council's Environmental Health Manager raises no objections to the details of the housing development now proposed.

On all of these foregoing findings on matters of design, density, layout, landscaping and amenity the details submitted for approval are consistent with Policies DP1, DP2, DP3 and DP4 of the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018, the Council's approved development framework for Wallyford and Scottish Government's Designing Streets.

The masterplan docketed to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM indicates how areas of formal and informal open space, including two community sports pitches, could be located throughout the allocated site.

The site that is the subject of this approval of matters application includes land shown on the docketed masterplan as being the location for areas of open space. This includes a strip of

openspace that is to be provided on the north side of the central access road through the site. However this site is not shown on the masterplan to have any areas for play area provision or for sports pitch provision within it. The masterplan does show that there is to be an area of openspace adjacent to the east side of the site that would include a play park.

Consequently, although the proposed development does not include the provision of formal play area provision, this is consistent with the docketed masterplan. On this consideration the proposed development is consistent with Policies OS3 and OS4 of the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018 and with the indicative masterplan docketed to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM.

The principles of the means of accessing the proposed housing are already decided by the grant of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM. These include vehicular access to the proposed housing being taken from the new distributor road approved by the grant of Approval of Matters Specified in Condition ref: 15/00136/AMM.

The applicant has confirmed that the submitted details for accessing the site are in accordance with these established principles of the means of accessing the larger development approved by the grant of Approval of Matters 15/00136/AMM.

The Council's Road Services raise no objection to the submitted details, being generally satisfied with the proposed means of pedestrian and vehicular access and the number and location of parking spaces proposed. They do however make recommendations on the standards of provision.

They recommend that:

(i) prior to the occupation of the last residential unit approved, the proposed access roads, parking spaces, and footpaths should have been constructed on site, in accordance with the docketed drawings and the transportation recommendations specified below. Those areas of land should not thereafter be used for any other purpose than for accessing and for the parking of vehicles in connection with the residential use of the units and should not be adapted or used for other purposes without the prior written approval of the Planning Authority;

(ii) all adoptable footpaths shall be 2m wide;

(iii) driveways shall have minimum dimensions of 6 metres by 3 metres. Double driveways shall have minimum dimensions of 5 metres width by 6 metres length or 3 metres width by 11m length;

(iv) within private parking areas, the minimum dimensions of a single parking space shall be 2.5 metres by 5 metres. All visitor parking spaces within these areas shall be clearly marked for visitors with the remaining private parking spaces allocated to individual dwellings;

(v) all prospectively adoptable parking bays (i.e. that will form part of the public road) shall have minimum dimensions of 2.5 metres by 6 metres. This can be reduced to a minimum length of 5 metres on the proviso that there is adequate road space to manoeuvre in adjacent to the parking bay;

(vi) Vehicle access to private parking areas shall be via a reinforced footway crossing and have a minimum width of 5.5m over the first 10m to enable adequate two movement of vehicles;

(vii) wheel washing facilities must be provided and maintained in working order during the period of construction of the site. All vehicles must use the wheel washing facilities to prevent

materials being carried onto the public road.

(viii) a swept path assessment should be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority to demonstrate that a 10.0 metre refuse collection vehicle can negotiate the bend of the road adjacent to plot 185 without overrun of footways or landscaped areas;

(ix) where there is no footway provision and the road will act as a shared surface, road design should emphasise this e.g. change of level and surface treatment and should be augmented by traffic calming or signage as appropriate. This could include differential surface treatment to indicate to drivers and pedestrians where pedestrians will be located. Details of this should be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority; and

(x) a footpath link must to be provided from the footpath to be formed along the northern boundary of the site into the road/footpath network within the site. That footpath link, which should be to an adoptable standard.

All of these requirements can reasonably be made conditions of the approval of matters specified in conditions for the proposed housing development.

On these foregoing transportation and other access considerations the proposed residential development is consistent with Policies T1 and T2 of the adopted East Lothian Local Development Plan 2018.

The mechanism of a financial contribution towards additional educational provision for a housing development of 1450 residential units has already been secured through the grant of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM.

The mechanism of the provision within the residential development of 1450 residential units of 25% affordable housing (i.e. 363 units of the proposed 1450 units) is already secured through the grant of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM. Additionally, the masterplan docketed to planning permission 14/00903/PPM indicates the parts of the wider Wallyford development that will provide for affordable housing. There is no affordable housing allocated for this part of the site in that docketed masterplan. In this regard the proposal is consistent with the indicative masterplan docketed to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM.

The Indicative masterplan docketed to planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM indicates how three sustainable urban drainage scheme (SUDS) detention basins could be formed within the site to attenuate the flow of surface water run-off. Condition 27 of planning permission in principle 14/00903/PPM states that a SUDS scheme should be submitted for the written approval of the planning authority, in consultation with the Scottish Environment Protection Agency. The position of the three SUDS detention basins has already been approved by approval of matters 15/00136/AMM.

Scottish Water were consulted on the planning application and raised no objection to it.

RECOMMENDATION:

That approval of matters specified in conditions for the proposed residential development be granted subject to the following conditions:

- 1 No development shall take place on site unless and until final site setting out details have been submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority.

The above mentioned details shall include a final site setting-out drawing to a scale of not less than 1:200, giving:

- a. the position within the application site of all elements of the proposed development and position of adjoining land and buildings;
- b. finished ground and floor levels of the development relative to existing ground levels of the site and of adjoining land and building(s). The levels shall be shown in relation to an Ordnance Bench Mark or Temporary Bench Mark from which the Planning Authority can take measurements and shall be shown on the drawing; and
- c. the ridge height of the proposed buildings shown in relation to the finished ground and floor levels on the site.

Reason:

To enable the Planning Authority to control the development of the site in the interests of the amenity of the area.

- 2 Notwithstanding that which is stated on the drawings docketed to this approval of matters specified in conditions, a detailed specification of all external finishes of the houses of the proposed development shall be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority prior to the use of the finishes in the development. The external finishes of the houses shall be in accordance with a co-ordinated scheme of materials and colours that shall be submitted to and approved in advance by the Planning Authority. This co-ordinated scheme shall in detail promote render as the predominant finish to the walls of the houses, with a use of more than one render colour and with a strongly contrasting difference in the colours such that they will not each be of a light colour. All such materials used in the construction of the houses shall conform to the details so approved.

Reason:

To ensure the development is of a satisfactory appearance in the interest of the amenity of the locality.

- 3 Other than in exceptional circumstances where the layout or particular building type does not permit, the residential units shall be orientated to face the street Notwithstanding that shown on the docketed site plan the houses denoted with an asterix shall have dual frontages. Otherwise where a building is located on a corner of more than one street, it shall have enhanced gable(s) to ensure it has an active elevation to each street it faces.

Reason:

In the interests of safeguarding the character and appearance of the development.

- 4 Notwithstanding that shown on the drawings docketed to this approval of matters, all semi private and defensible spaces in front of or to the side of dwellings and to the side of parking courtyards shall be enclosed by walls/hedges/fences/ or railings to define areas of private space from public space.

Details of the form and appearance of all boundary treatments, including the 1.8m high fences within the rear gardens of the houses, shall be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority prior to the occupation of the first house.

A timetable for the provision of those boundary treatments shall be submitted to and approved in advance by the Planning Authority and shall thereafter be carried out in full accordance with the timetable so approved, unless otherwise approved in writing by the Planning Authority.

Reason:

To ensure the satisfactory provision of appropriate boundary enclosures and in the interest of safeguarding the privacy and amenity of future residents of the development.

- 5 No development shall take place until there has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Planning Authority a scheme of landscaping. The scheme shall provide details of: the height and slopes of any mounding on or re-contouring of the site including SUDS basin/ponds details; tree and shrub sizes, species, habitat, siting, planting distances and a programme of planting. Non-thorn shrub species should be located adjacent to pedestrian areas. Specific planting details shall include hedges to front gardens. The scheme shall include a timetable for implementation of landscaping, and this scheme shall show that the structural landscape planting (proposed woodland planting on east and west boundaries) shall be implemented within 1 year of the commencement of development and shall include a tree protection and maintenance plan to safeguard new structural tree planting during the course of development.

All planting, seeding or turfing comprised in the approved details of landscaping shall be carried out in accordance with the details so approved, including the timetable for implementation. Any trees or plants which die, are removed or become seriously damaged or diseased shall be replaced in the next planting season with others of similar species and final size, unless the Planning Authority gives written consent to any variation. No trees or shrubs, detailed in the approved landscaping plans to be retained on the site, shall be damaged or uprooted, felled, topped, lopped or interfered with in any manner without the previous

written consent of the Planning Authority. All existing and new planting comprised in the scheme of landscaping shall be retained and maintained unless the Planning Authority gives written consent to any variation.

Reason:

In order to ensure the implementation of a landscaping scheme to enhance the appearance of the development in the interests of the amenity of the area.

- 6 A Construction Method Statement to specify the measures to be adopted to protect the amenity of neighbouring residential properties from the effects of noise and dust arising as a result of the construction phase of the proposed development shall be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority prior to the commencement of development.

The recommendations of the Construction Method Statement shall be implemented prior to the commencement of development. Development shall thereafter be undertaken until the build out of the site is complete in accordance with the details so approved, unless otherwise approved in writing by the Planning Authority.

Reason:

In the interests of the amenity of the area.

- 7 A Construction Method Statement to minimise the impact of construction activity on the amenity of the area shall be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority prior to the commencement of development. The Construction Method Statement shall recommend mitigation measures to control construction traffic and shall include hours of construction work and details of wheel washing facilities to be provided. Wheel washing facilities must be provided and maintained in working order during the period of operation of the site. All vehicles must use the wheel washing facilities to prevent deleterious materials being carried onto the public road on vehicle tyres.

The recommendations of the Construction Method Statement shall be implemented prior to the commencement of development. Development shall thereafter be undertaken in accordance with the details so approved, unless otherwise approved in writing by the Planning Authority.

Reason:

To minimise the impact of construction activity in the interests of the amenity of the area.

- 8 No work shall be carried out on the site unless and until an effective vehicle wheel washing facility has been installed in accordance with details to be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority prior to its installation. Such facility shall be retained in working order and used such that no vehicle shall leave the site carrying earth and mud in their wheels in such a quantity which causes a nuisance or hazard on the road system in the locality.

Reason:

In the interest of road safety.

- 9 Prior to the occupation of the last residential unit hereby approved, the proposed access roads, parking spaces and footpaths shall have been constructed on site, in accordance with the docketed drawings and those areas of land shall not thereafter be used for any other purpose than for accessing and for the parking of vehicles in connection with the residential use of the houses and shall not be adapted or used for other purposes without the prior written approval of the Planning Authority. Thereafter:

(ii) all adoptable footpaths shall be 2m wide;

(iii) driveways shall have minimum dimensions of 6 metres by 3 metres. Double driveways shall have minimum dimensions of 5 metres width by 6 metres length or 3 metres width by 11m length;

(iv) within private parking areas, the minimum dimensions of a single parking space shall be 2.5 metres by 5 metres. All visitor parking spaces within these areas shall be clearly marked for visitors with the remaining private parking spaces allocated to individual dwellings;

(v) all prospectively adoptable parking bays (i.e. that will form part of the public road) shall have minimum dimensions of 2.5 metres by 6 metres. This can be reduced to a minimum length of 5 metres on the proviso that there is adequate road space to manoeuvre in adjacent to the parking bay;

(vi) Vehicle access to private parking areas shall be via a reinforced footway crossing and have a minimum width of 5.5m over the first 10m to enable adequate two movement of vehicles;

(vii) where there is no footway provision and the road will act as a shared surface, road design should emphasise this e.g. change of level and surface treatment and should be augmented by traffic calming or signage as appropriate. This could include differential surface treatment to indicate to drivers and pedestrians where pedestrians will be located. Details of this should be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority;

Reason:

To ensure that adequate and satisfactory provision is made for access and for off-street parking and bicycle parking in the interests of road safety.

- 10 Prior to the occupation of any of the houses hereby approved a plan showing a footpath link, to be provided from the footpath to be formed along the northern boundary of the site into the road/footpath network within the site shall be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority. That footpath link, which should be to an adoptable standard shall be provided in accordance with a timetable for its implementation to be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority. Thereafter that footpath link shall be implemented as so approved unless otherwise agreed in writing.

Reason:

To ensure appropriate pedestrian and cycle links to and from the site.

- 11 Prior to the commencement of development a swept path assessment should be submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority to demonstrate that a 10.0 metre refuse collection vehicle can negotiate the bend of the road adjacent to plot 34 without overrun of footways or landscaped areas.

Reason:

In the interests of road safety.

- 12 A visibility splay of 4.5 metres by 70 metres shall be provided and maintained on each side of each of the proposed main access junctions from the application site such that there shall be no obstruction to visibility above a height of 1.05 metres measured from the adjacent carriageway level within the area defined below. A visibility splay of 2.5 metres by 70 metres shall be provided and maintained on each side of each of the proposed driveway access junctions from the application site such that there shall be no obstruction to visibility above a height of 1.05 metres measured from the adjacent carriageway level within the area defined below (2.5) :-

- a) A line 4.5 (or 2.5) metres long measured along the access road from the nearside edge of the main road carriageway.
- b) A line 70 metres long measured along the nearside edge of the main road carriageway from the centre of the access road in both directions.
- c) A straight line joining the termination of the above two lines.

Reason:

In the interests of road safety.